

# The Hogan Personality Inventory

# **Interpretive Report**

### **Test Test**

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#### Introduction

The Hogan Personality Inventory (HPI) is designed to assess personal qualities that promote success in work, in relationships, in education and training, and in life. This report may reveal areas of unexpected strength; conversely, the report may reveal some interpersonal tendencies that can cause problems. In either case, the information will be a useful foundation for personal and professional development.

Because different occupations require different personal characteristics, the HPI can also be used to aid decisions about personnel selection, job change, and career planning. The primary scales of the inventory are:

**Adjustment** High scorers tend to be calm, self-confident, and steady under pressure.

Low scorers tend to be tense, moody, and they may not handle pressure

well.

**Ambition** High scorers tend to be energetic, competitive, and eager to advance

themselves. Low scorers tend to quiet, unassertive, and less interested

in advancement.

Sociability High scorers tend to be outgoing, impulsive, and colorful, and they

dislike working by themselves. Low scorers tend to be reserved and quiet; they do not call attention to themselves, and they do not mind

working alone.

Interpersonal Sensitivity High scorers tend to be friendly, warm, and sociable. Low scorers tend to

be independent, frank, and direct.

**Prudence** High scorers tend to be organized, dependable, and thorough; they

follow rules well and are easy to supervise. Low scorers tend to be impulsive and flexible; they tend to resist rules and close supervision;

however, they may be creative and spontaneous.

**Inquisitive** High scorers tend to be imaginative, inventive, and guick-witted; they

may be easily bored and may not pay attention to details. Low scorers tend to be practical and down to earth; they are willing to tolerate boring

tasks.

**Learning Approach** High scorers tend to enjoy education and to perform well in training. Low

scorers are less interested in formal learning and tend not to perform

well in school or training environments.

#### Validity of these results

This Test is Valid and Interpretable.

### **Personality Interpretation**

The following report describes Mr./Ms. Test's scores on the HPI. To interpret these results, first note the percentile score for each scale and then read the description of that scale. Next, on the lower half of the page, examine the subscale (i.e. HIC) scores. These will indicate the areas of particular strength and/or weakness that contribute to the larger personality scale. Each subscale is defined and a sample item is given to aid your interpretation. The graph on the right of each subscale shows the total number of items on each subscale as well as the total number endorsed.

#### **Occupational Interpretation**

In addition to the report on the main personality scales, reports on one or more occupational scales may also be provided in this report. The HPI occupational scales concern attitudes and characteristics that have broad, general importance for job performance. These scales are based on the personality dimensions presented previously. They were developed by comparing persons with high and low standing on the occupational dimension under consideration using the HPI. Qualities that distinguished high rated people from low rated people formed the scales. The following are the main occupational scales:

Service Orientation Concerns being attentive and helpful.

Stress Tolerance Reflects the ability to deal with pressure and adversity.

Reliability Measures willingness to comply with rules and procedures.

Clerical Potential Concerns the ability to perform well in clerical work.

Sales Potential Assesses traits associated with successful sales performance

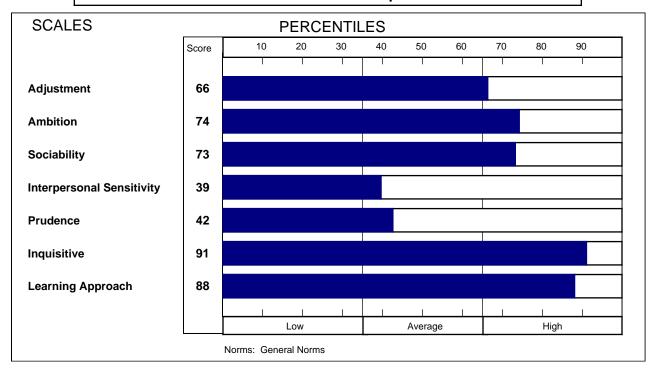
Managerial Potential Reflects talent for leadership and persuasion.

The report may also provide scores on one or more special occupational scales. These are scales which have been found to have relevance to job performance within a particular organization.

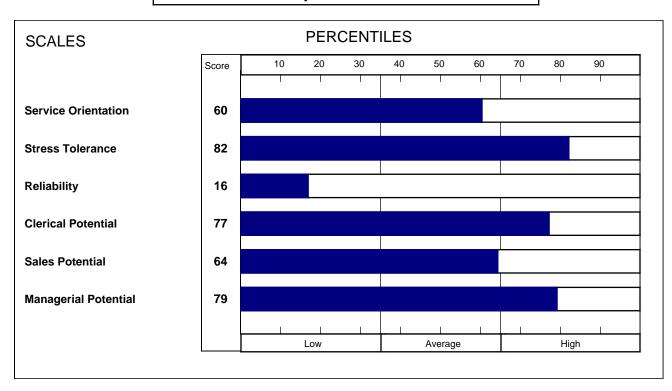
The graphs on the following page provide an overall view of Mr./Ms. Test's scores on each scale. Scores shown are in percentiles. The percentile scores indicate the percentage of people from a comparison group who tend to score at or below Mr./Ms. Test's obtained score.

# The Hogan Personality Inventory Primary Scales

#### This Test is Valid and Interpretable.



### **Occupational Scales**



## Adjustment

### Scale Description

The Adjustment scale reflects the degree to which a person is steady in the face of pressure, or conversely, sensitive and self-critical. Persons with high scores rarely take things personally and generally handle stress well. Persons with low scores tend to be self-critical and to blame themselves when things go wrong.

### Score = 66th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Adjustment scale indicates that he/she is quite calm, self-accepting, and confident. He/She is tolerant, easy-going, happy, and rarely introspective. He/She should be free from self-doubt and unnecessary worry, a fine colleague and coworker, and a person who handles stress very well.

HIC Name :	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Empathy	<u> </u>	
Absence of irritability	I am rarely irritated by faults in others.	4 out of 5
Not Anxious		
Absence of anxiety	I am seldom tense or anxious.	3 out of 4
No Guilt		
Absence of regret	I rarely feel guilty about some of the things I have d	one. 5 out of 6
Calmness		
Lack of emotionality	I keep calm in a crisis.	4 out of 4
Even Tempered		
Not moody or irritable	I rarely lose my temper.	3 out of 5
No Somatic Complaint		
Lack of health concerns	I almost always feel good.	5 out of 5
Trusting		
Not paranoid or suspicious	People really care about one another.	3 out of 3
Good Attachment		
Good relations with one's parents	No matter what happened I felt my parents loved m	3 out of 5

### **Ambition**

### Scale Description

The Ambition scale evaluates the degree to which a person seems leaderlike, seeks status, and values achievement. Persons with high scores are competitive, upwardly mobile, and concerned with success. Persons with low scores are cautious, and have modest career aspirations. Ambition is important for work in sales, supervision, and management; it is less important for hourly workers.

#### Score = 74th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Ambition scale is above average suggesting that he/she is energetic and has high standards for accomplishment. Such persons are likely to be competitive and self-assured, and to seek leadership roles. Although he/she values achievement, his/her success will be moderated by his/her social skills, as indicated by the Sociability and Interpersonal Sensitivity scales which are reported next.

HIC Name :		
Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Competitive  Being competitive, ambitious and persistent	l am an ambitious person.	5 out of 5
Self-Confident  Confidence in oneself	I am a very self-confident person.	3 out of 3
No Depression  Feelings of contenment	I am a happy person.	6 out of 6
Leadership  Capacity for leadership	In a group I like to take charge of things.	6 out of 6
Identity Satisfaction with one's life tasks	I know what I want to be.	3 out of 3
No Social Anxiety  Social self-confidence	I don't mind talking in front of a group of people.	4 out of 6

### Sociability

### Scale Description

The Sociability scale assesses the degree to which a person needs and/or enjoys social interaction. Persons with high scores are extroverted and talkative; they may also be exhibitionistic and they create a strong social impression. Persons with low scores are more quiet and reserved; they tend to take a low social profile. Sociability is important for jobs where one must meet with clients, and is especially important for sales and promotional work. Sociability is less important in jobs where there is little contact with the public.

### Score = 73rd percentile

Mr./Ms. Test received a moderately high score for Sociability. Persons scoring in this range are talkative, gregarious, and they seek social attention; they prefer not to work alone.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Likes Parties  Enjoys parties	I would go to a party every night if I could.	3 out of 5
Likes Crowds Finds large crowds exciting	Being part of a large crowd is exciting.	2 out of 4
Experience Seeking  Preference for variety and challenge	I like a lot of variety in my life.	5 out of 6
Exhibitionistic  Exhibitionistic tendencies	I like to be the center of attention.	5 out of 5
Entertaining  Being witty and entertaining	I am often the life of the party.	1 out of 4

## Interpersonal Sensitivity

### Scale Description

The Interpersonal Sensitivity scale reflects social sensitivity, tact, and perceptiveness. Persons with high scores tend to be warm, friendly, and considerate; persons with low scores are often unconcerned with how they are regarded by others. Interpersonal Sensitivity is important for sales and management, or jobs where one must meet the public. Interpersonal Sensitivity is less important in jobs where there is little contact with clients and coworkers.

#### Score = 39th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test received an average score on the Interpersonal Sensitivity scale. This suggests he/she has normal social skills and interpersonal sensitivity.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Easy to Live With  Tolerant and easy-going nature	I work well with other people.	4 out of 5
Sensitive  Tends to be kind and considerate	I always try to see the other person's point of view	4 out of 4
Caring Interpersonal sensitivity	I am sensitive to other people's moods.	4 out of 4
Likes People  Enjoys social interaction	I enjoy just being with other people.	6 out of 6
No Hostility  Lack of hostility	I never hold grudges very long.	1 out of 3

#### Prudence

### Scale Description

The Prudence scale concerns self control and conscientiousness. Persons with high scores tend to be orderly and dependable, but they may also be conservative and over controlled. Persons with low scores tend to be impulsive and unpredictable, but they may be flexible and innovative.

### Score = 42nd percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Prudence scale is in the average range. He/She is a normally responsible person; he/she is a sensible and reliable team player who should adjust well to the world of work.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Moralistic  Adhering strictly to conventional values	I always practice what I preach.	3 out of 5
Mastery Being hard-working	I strive for perfection in everything I do.	3 out of 4
Virtuous  Being perfectionistic	I do my job as well as I possibly can.	3 out of 5
Not Autonomous  Concern about others' opinions of oneself	Other people's opinions of me are important.	3 out of 3
Not Spontaneous  Preference for predictability	l always know what I will do tomorrow.	3 out of 4
Impulse Control  Lack of impulsivity	I rarely do things on impulse.	1 out of 5
Avoids Trouble  Professed probity	When I was in school I rarely gave the teachers any trou	3 out of 5

## Inquisitive

#### Scale Description

The Inquisitive scale reflects the degree to which a person seems creative, adventurous, and analytical. Persons scoring high on Inquisitive tend to be original, imaginative, and to have many interests and hobbies. Persons scoring low on Inquisitive tend to be practical, cautious, and uninterested in speculative questions. Inquisitive is important in jobs where people need to be curious, analytical, questioning, and critical; it is less important in repetitious jobs that require attention to detail.

### Score = 91st percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Inquisitive scale is above average, suggesting that he/she is alert and imaginative. He/She has a wide range of interests, is possibly creative, and enjoys theoretical and artistic activities.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Science Ability  Interest in science	I am interested in science.	5 out of 5
Curiosity  Curiosity about the world	I have taken things apart just to see how they wor	3 out of 3
Thrill Seeking  Enjoyment of adventure and excitement	I would like to be a race-car driver.	3 out of 5
Intellectual Games  Enjoys intellectual games	I enjoy solving riddles.	3 out of 3
Generates Ideas  Ideatinal fluency	I am a quick-witted person.	4 out of 5
Culture Interest in culture	I like classical music.	3 out of 4

## Learning Approach

### Scale Description

The Learning Approach scale reflects the degree to which a person enjoys academic activities and values education as an end in itself. Persons with high scores on this scale tend to be good students and high academic achievers. Persons with low scores regard education as a means to an end and not as something that is intrinsically important.

### Score = 88th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Learning Approach scale is in the above average range, suggesting that he/she is academically motivated and probably enjoys education for its own sake. He/She has the appropriate motivation to pursue additional training or an advanced educational degree.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Education  Being a good student	As a child, school was easy for me.	3 out of 3
Math Ability  Being good with numbers	I can multiply large numbers quickly.	2 out of 3
Good Memory  Having a good memory	l have a large vocabulary.	3 out of 4
Reading  Enjoys reading	I would rather read than watch TV.	4 out of 4

### Service Orientation

### Scale Description

The Service Orientation scale identifies people who are courteous and helpful when dealing with customers and associates.

### Score = 60th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score suggests that he/she is normally service oriented. He/She appears to be reasonably polite and matter-of-fact.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Virtuous  Being perfectionistic	I do my job as well as I possibly can.	3 out of 5
Empathy  Absence of irritability	I am rarely irritated by faults in others.	4 out of 5
Sensitive  Tends to be kind and considerate	I always try to see the other person's point of view	4 out of 4

### Stress Tolerance

### Scale Description

The Stress Tolerance scale identifies people who handle pressure well and are not tense or anxious.

### Score = 82nd percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score suggests that he/she is resilient. He/She should be pleasant, poised, confident, and healthy.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Not Anxious		3 out of 4
Absence of anxiety	I am seldom tense or anxious.	3 out of 4
No Guilt		
Absence of regret	I rarely feel guilty about some of the things I have d	done. 5 out of 6
No Depression		6 out of 6
Feelings of contentment	I am a happy person.	6 out of 6
No Somatic Complaint		
Lack of health concerns	I almost always feel good.	5 out of 5
Calmness		
Lack of emotionality	I keep calm in a crisis.	4 out of 4

# Reliability

## Scale Description

The Reliability scale concerns willingness to follow organizational rules and be a good organizational citizen.

### Score = 16th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score suggests that he/she is non-conforming, impulsive, irritable, and easily bored.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Good Attachment  Good relations with one's parents	No matter what happened I felt my parents loved me	3 out of 5
Impulse Control  Lack of impulsivity	I rarely do things on impulse.	1 out of 5
Avoids Trouble  Professed probity	When I was in school I rarely gave the teachers any	trouble. 3 out of 5
No Hostility  Lack of hostility	I never hold grudges very long.	1 out of 3

### **Clerical Potential**

## Scale Description

The Clerical Potential scale identifies people who are likely to make responsible, hard working employees.

### Score = 77th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test received a high score on the measure of Clerical Potential. Persons with scores in this range tend to be competent, stable, steady, and able to listen well.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Not Anxious		
Absence of anxiety	I am seldom tense or anxious.	3 out of 4
No Somatic Complaint		
Lack of health concerns	I almost always feel good.	5 out of 5
Avoids Trouble		0.445
Professed probity	When I was in school I rarely gave the teachers any trou	able. 3 out of 5
Leadership		6 out of 6
Capacity for leadership	In a group I like to take charge of things.	o out of 8
Caring		4 out of 4
Interpersonal sensitivity	I am sensitive to other people's moods.	1 94. 3. 1

### Sales Potential

### Scale Description

The Sales Potential scale identifies people who are self-assured, flexible, ambitious, outgoing, and self-motivated.

### Score = 64th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test received an average score for Sales Potential. Such persons seem to be reasonably confident and socially skilled and have average talent for sales work.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Self-Confident		
Confidence in oneself	I am a very self-confident person.	3 out of 3
No Social Anxiety		
Social self-confidence	I don't mind talking in front of a group of people.	4 out of 6
Likes Parties		
Enjoys parties	I would go to a party every night if I could.	3 out of 5
Likes Crowds		
Finds large crowds exciting	Being part of a large crowd is exciting.	2 out of 4
Experience Seeking		
Preference for variety and challenge	I like a lot of variety in my life.	5 out of 6
Exhibitionistic		
Exhibitionistic tendencies	I like to be the center of attention.	5 out of 5
Entertaining		
Being witty and entertaining	I am often the life of the party.	1 out of 4
Easy To Live With		
Tolerant and easy-going nature	I work well with other people.	4 out of 5
Likes People		6 out of 6
Enjoys social interaction	I enjoy just being with other people.	o out of o

Impulsivity  Acting on impulse	I frequently do things on impulse.	4 out of 5
Thrill Seeking  Enjoyment of adventure and excitement	I would like to be a race-car driver.	3 out of 5
Generates Ideas  Ideational fluency	I am a quick-witted person.	4 out of 5
Self Focus  Being introspective	I often try to understand myself.	2 out of 4
No Impression Management  Lack of concern about social feedback	I never wonder what people are thinking about me.	0 out of 4

## **Managerial Potential**

### Scale Description

The Managerial Potential scale identifies people who can direct others in a pleasant and effective fashion.

### Score = 79th percentile

Mr./Ms. Test's score on the Managerial Potential scale is in the high range. Such persons tend to be well-informed, hard working, and enthusiastic, and to do well in management positions.

HIC Name : Definition	Sample item	Score: Raw and Maximum
Education		
Being a good student	As a child, school was easy for me.	3 out of 3
No Depression		
Feelings of contentment	I am a happy person.	6 out of 6
No Somatic Complaint		
Lack of health concerns	I almost always feel good.	5 out of 5
Identity		
Satisfaction with one's life tasks	I know what I want to be.	3 out of 3
Mastery		
Being hard-working	I strive for perfection in everything I do.	3 out of 4
Avoids Trouble		
Professed probity	When I was in school I rarely gave the teachers any troi	3 out of 5
Leadership		
Capacity for leadership	In a group I like to take charge of things.	6 out of 6
Competitive		5 out of 5
Being competitive, ambitious and persistent	I am an ambitious person.	5 out of 5